

→ Introduction of Arduino IDE :-> The Arduino IDE is an open-source software, which is used to write and upload code to the Arduino boards. The IDE app. is suitable for different operating system such as windows, Mac OS X, and linux. It supports the programming languages C and C++. Here IDE stands for Integrated Development Environment.

The program or code written in the Arduino IDE is often called as sketching. We need to connect the genuino and Arduino board with the IDE to upload the sketch written in the Arduino IDE software. The sketch is saved with the extension '.ino'.

→ The Arduino IDE will appear as :->

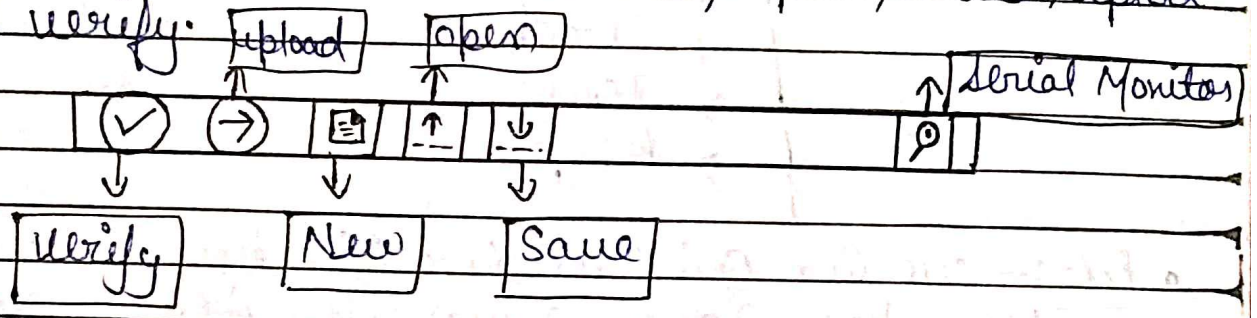
The screenshot shows the Arduino IDE interface with the following components and annotations:

- File name:** Arduino1.8.12
- TDE version:** 1.8.12
- Menu Bar:** File, Edit, Sketch, Tools, Help
- Toolbar Button:** Includes icons for Save, Run, Upload, and Erase.
- Text editor for writing Code:** Contains the following code:

```
void Setup() {  
  // put your setup code here, to run  
  // once:  
}  
void loop() {  
  // put your main code here, to run  
  // repeatedly:  
}
```
- Shows the uploading status:** A checkmark icon in the bottom right corner.
- Error Messages:** A box in the bottom right corner for displaying error messages.
- Configured board and serial port:** A dropdown menu in the bottom left corner.
- Teacher's Sign:** A line at the bottom right for a signature.

→ let's discuss each section of the Arduino IDE display in detail :->

(i) Toolbar buttons :-> The icons displayed on the toolbar are New, Open, Save, upload and verify.



• upload :-> The upload button compiles and runs our code written on the screen. It further uploads the code to the connected board.

• Open :-> The open button is used to open the already created file. The selected file will be opened in the current window.

• New :-> It is used to create a new sketch or opens a new window.

• Save :-> The save button is used to save the current sketch or code.

• Verify :-> The verify button is used to check the compilation error of the sketch or the written code.

• Serial Monitor :-> The serial monitor button is present on the right corner of the toolbar. It opens the serial monitor ~~area~~ when we connect.

the serial monitor, the board will reset on the operating system window, linux and Mac OS X.

- ② Menu Bar :->
- > File
 - > edit
 - > Sketch
 - > Tools
 - > Help

• File :-> we can click on the File button on the Menu bar, a drop-down list will appear. It is shown below :->

File	
New	Ctrl+N
open	Ctrl+O
open Recent	>
Sketchbook	>
Example	>
close	Ctrl+W
Save	Ctrl+S
Save As	Ctrl+Shift+S
Page setup	Ctrl+Shift+P
Print	Ctrl+P
preferences	Ctrl+comma
Quit	Ctrl+Q

• Edit :-> when we click on the edit button on the Menu Bar, a drop down list appears. It is shown below :->

Edit	
undo	Ctrl + Z
Redo	Ctrl + Y
Cut	Ctrl + X
Copy	Ctrl + C
Copy for Forum	Ctrl + Shift + C
Copy as HTML	Ctrl + Alt + C
Paste	Ctrl + V
Select all	Ctrl + A
Go to line	Ctrl + L
Comment / unComment	Ctrl + slash
Increase Indent	Tab
Decrease Indent	Shift + Tab
Increase Front Size	Ctrl + Plus
Decrease Front Size	Ctrl + Minus
Find	Ctrl + F
Find Next	Ctrl + G
Find Previous	Ctrl + Shift + G

• Sketch is when we click on the sketch button on the Menu Bar, a drop-down list appear. It is shown below :->

Sketch	
verify / compile	Ctrl + R
upload	Ctrl + U
upload using programmer	Ctrl + Shift + U
Export Compiled Binary	Ctrl + Alt + S
Show Sketch Folder	Ctrl + K
Include library	
Add File	

Date.....

- Tools :-> when we click on the Tools button on the Menu bar, a drop-down list appear. It shown below :->

Tools	
Add Format	Ctrl + T
Archive Sketch	
Fix Encoding and Reload	
Manage Libraries	Ctrl + Shift + I
Serial Monitor	Ctrl + Shift + M
Serial Plotter	Ctrl + Shift + L
WiFi 101 / WiFi / AT Firmware Updater	
Board: "Arduino Pro or Pro Mini"	>
Processor: "ATmega 328P (5V, 16 MHz)"	>
Port	>
Get Board Info	
Programmer: "AVRISP MKII"	>
Burn Bootloader	

- Help :-> when we click on the ~~Tools~~ Help button on the menu bar, a drop-down list appear. It shown below :->

Help	
Getting started	
Environment	
Troubleshooting	
Reference	
Find the Reference	Ctrl + Shift + F
Frequently Asked Ques.	
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